

# CARDIUM, MONTNEY & DUVERNAY

ONE OF THESE FORMATIONS IS NOT LIKE THE OTHERS, ONE OF THEM JUST DOESN'T BELONG. CAN YOU TELL WHICH FORMATION IS UNLIKE THE OTHERS?

Robert J. Hawkes  
QC, JSS Barristers

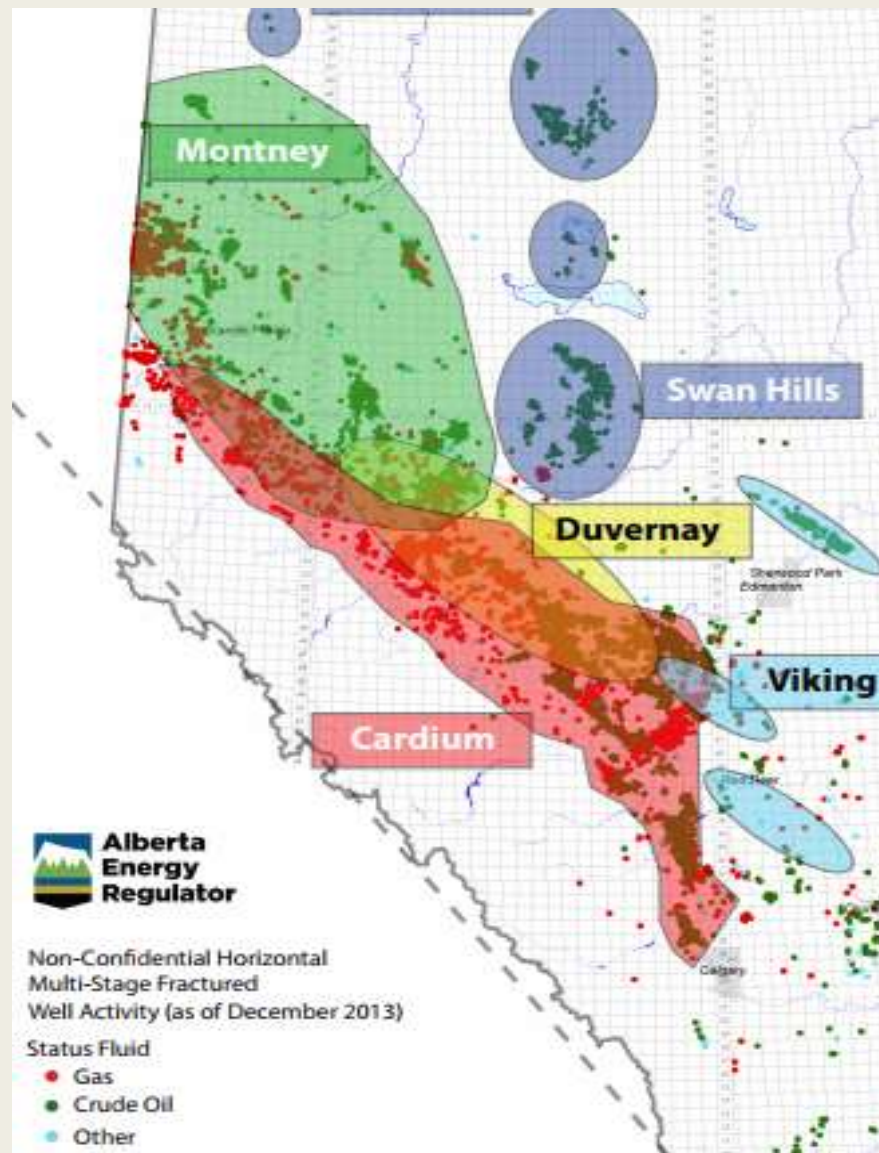


Distant Cousins: *separated,  
far away or not immediately  
connected.*

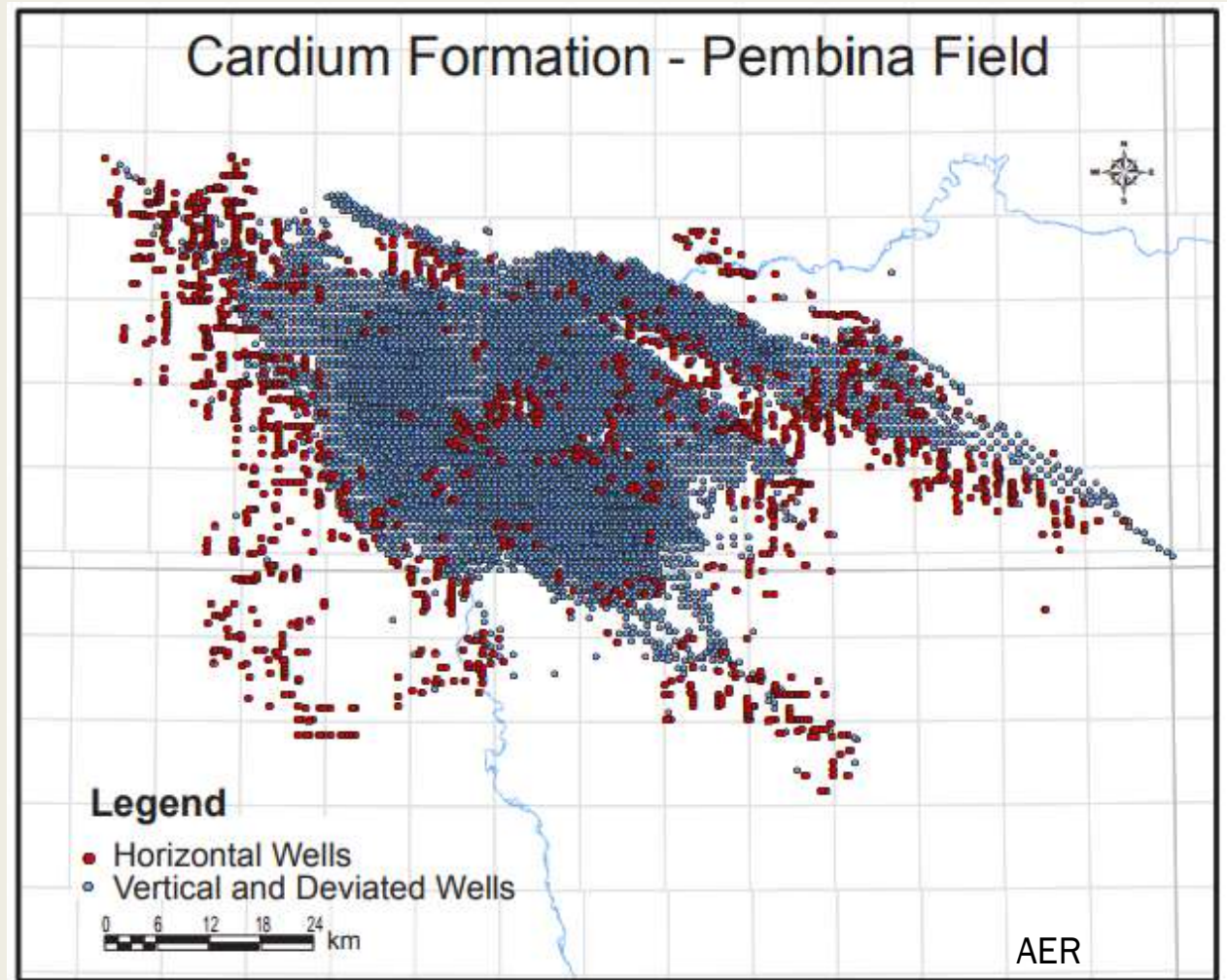
Cardium, Montney &  
Duvernay  
Robert V. Hawkes, Trican Well Service

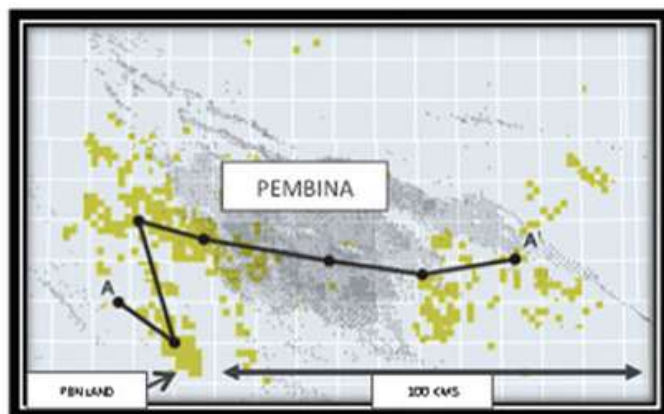
He's really  
not that  
funny of a  
speaker



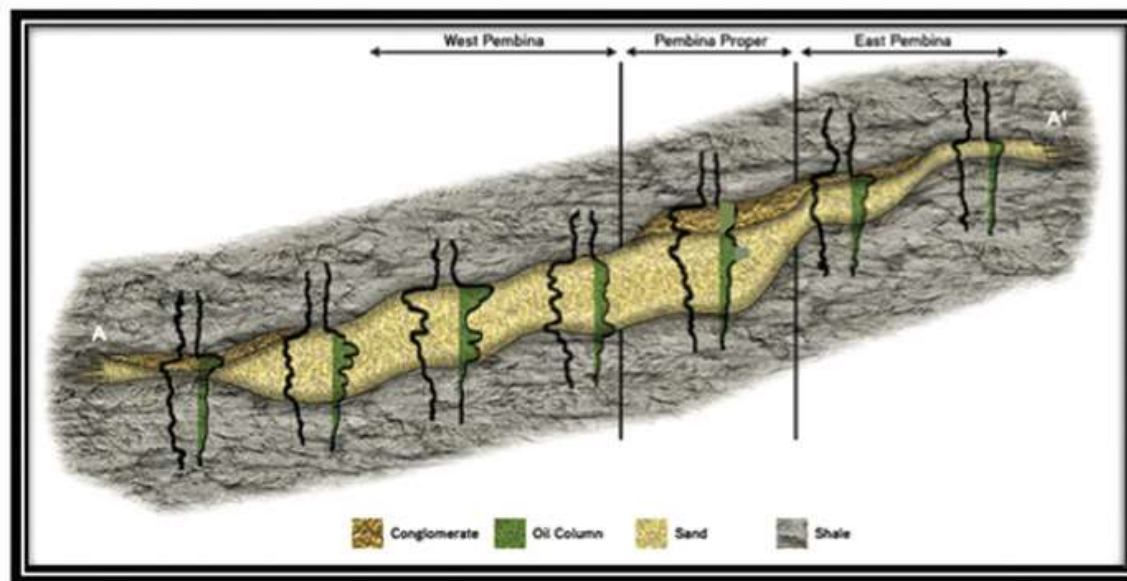


- ✓ Oil & Gas from coarse to fine to very fine sandstone
- ✓ Between 5 and 15 meters of pay





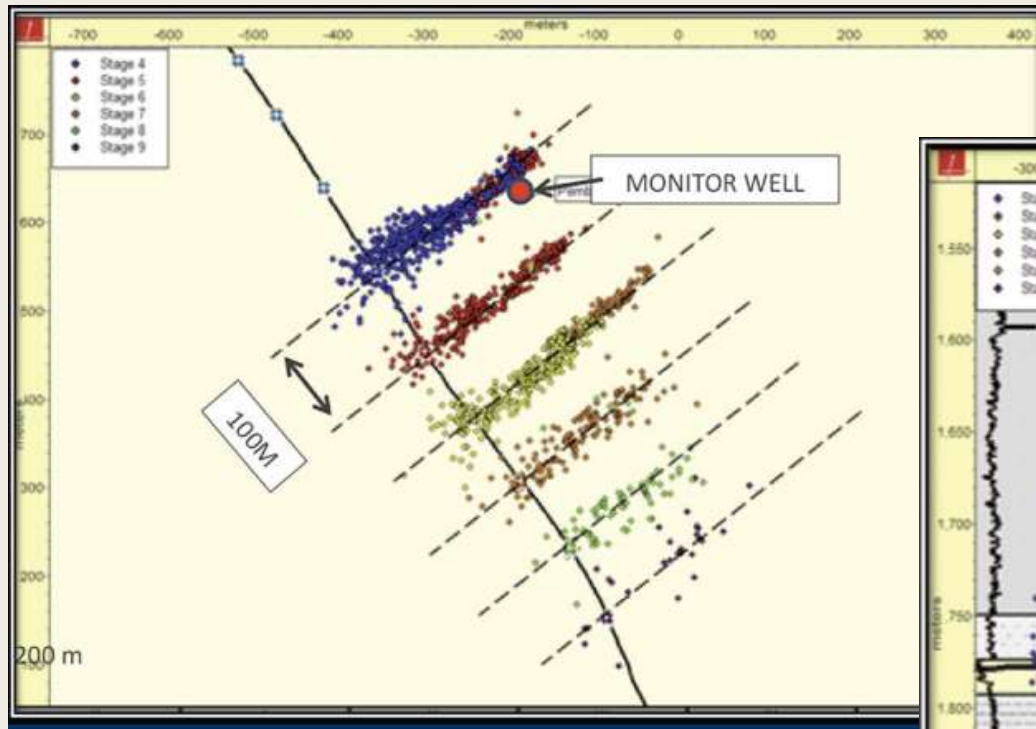
Depth: 2200m TVD



Depth: 1350m TVD

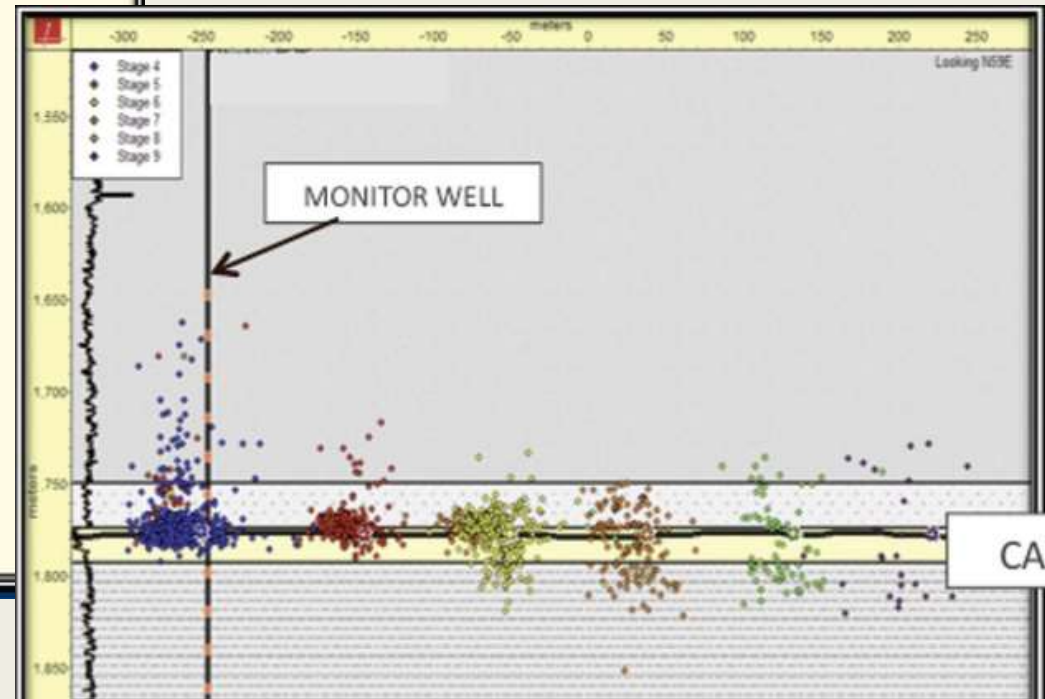
Petrobakken

## West Pembina



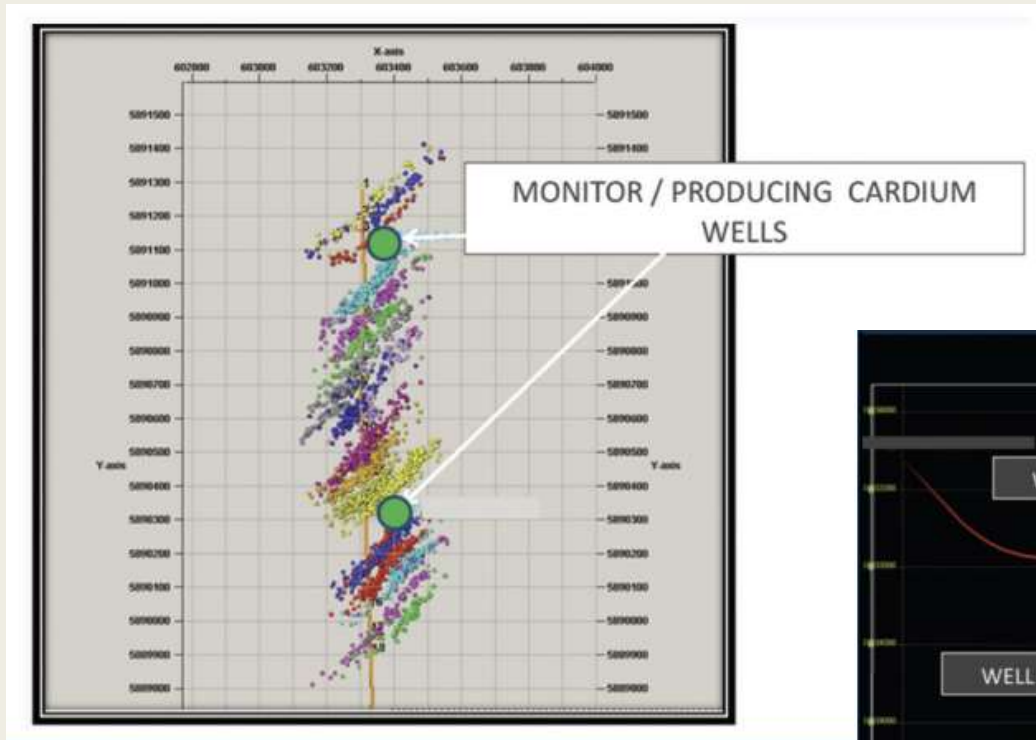
CSEG Recorder, Oct 2012

Burst Ports in Cemented Liner,  
100m spacing, 30-40 tonne  
Gelled Oil Fracs at 3.5 m<sup>3</sup>/min

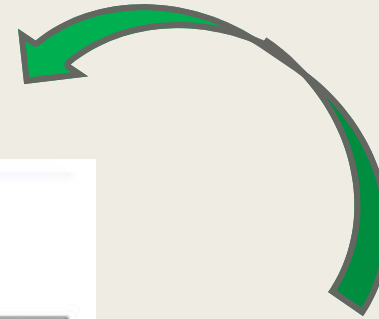


## West Pembina

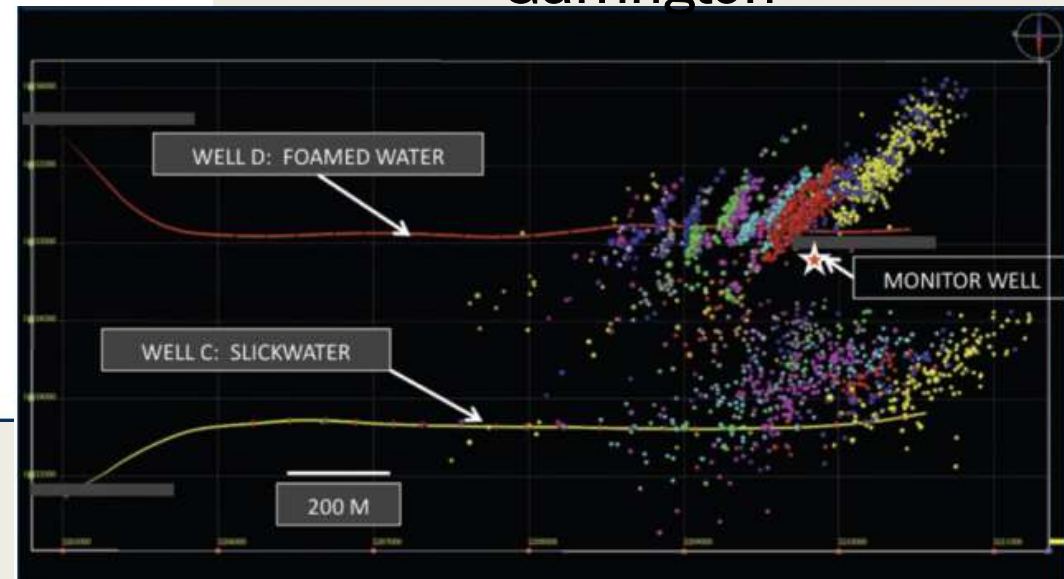
Frac Ports (66 m spacing) in Cemented Liner  
22 tonne Slickwater



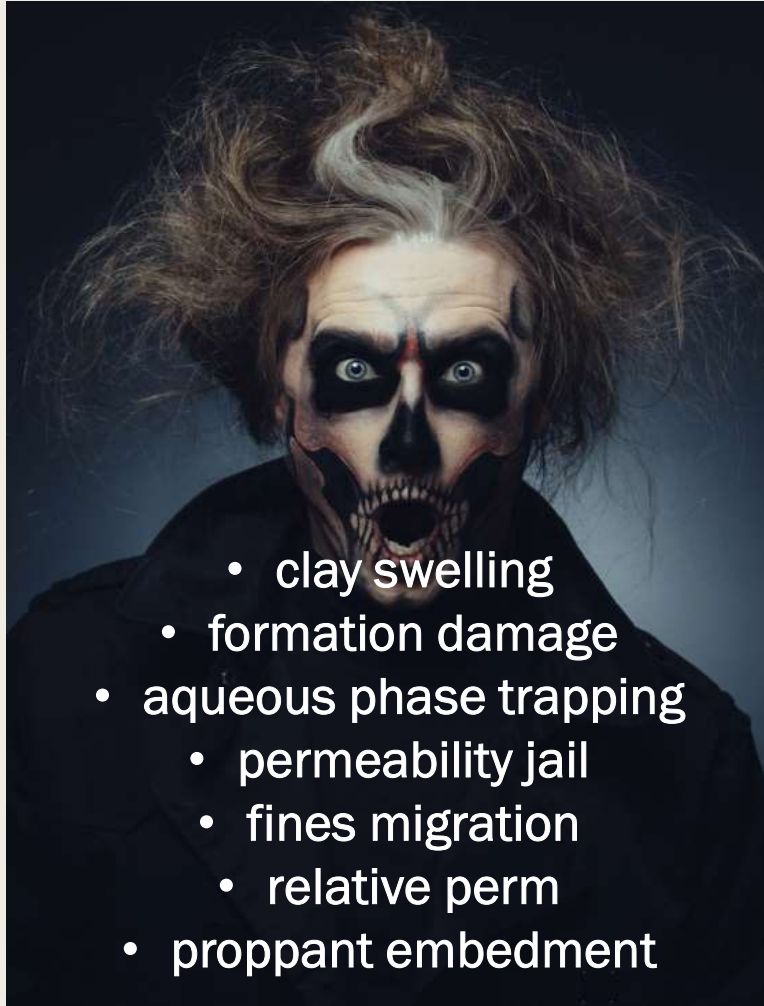
CSEG Recorder, Oct 2012



## Lessons learned from Garrington



## *The Boogeyman*

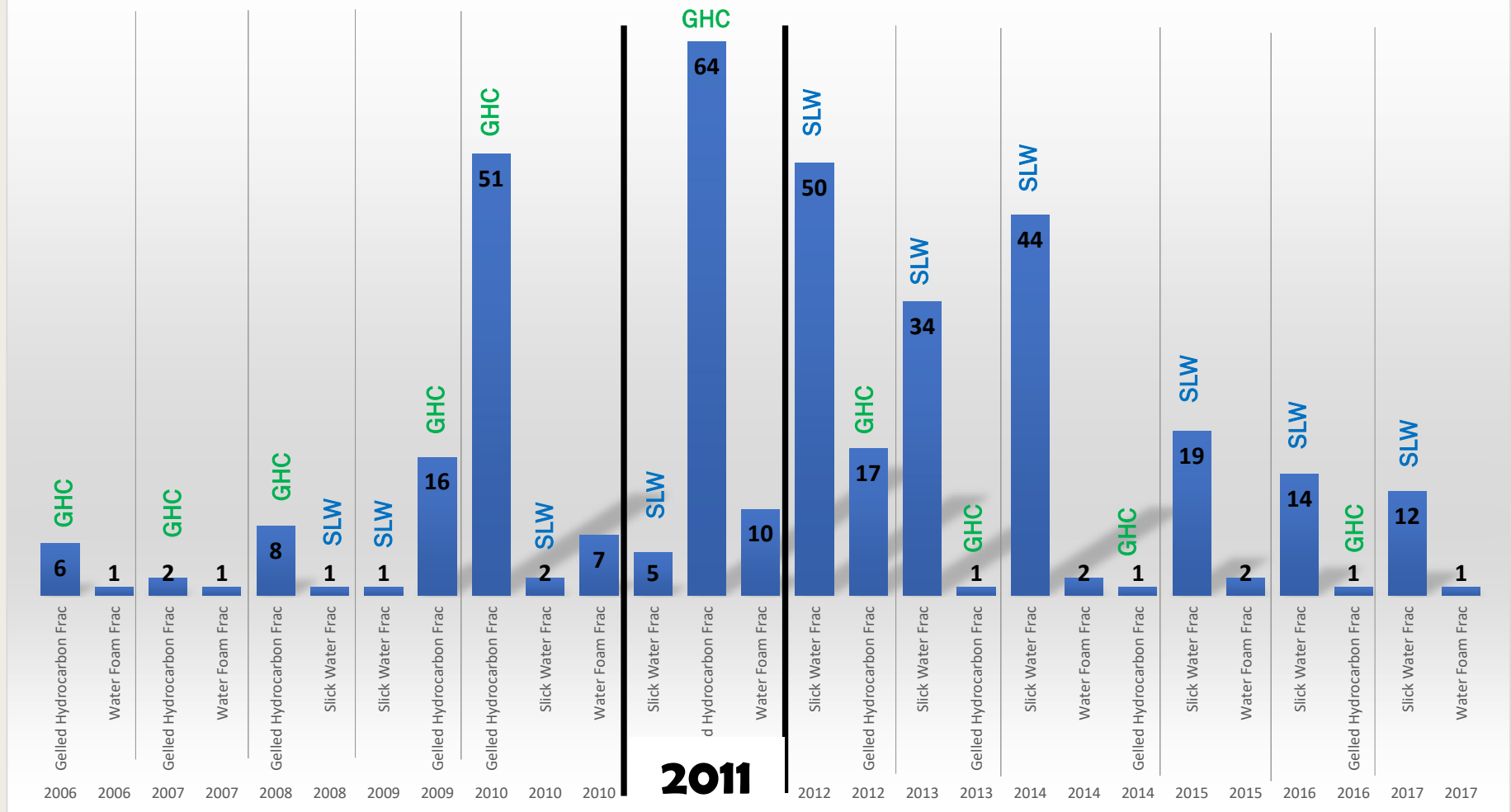


- clay swelling
- formation damage
- aqueous phase trapping
  - permeability jail
  - fines migration
  - relative perm
- proppant embedment

Many of use were raised on Hydrocarbon Gelled Oil Treatments, Energized Fluids and Predict-k, mostly driven by Lab Test Results.

Now, our clients are pushing us to tier 2 proppant and smaller mesh size proppant.....driven by Field test results.

# CRDM Fluid Treatments



ICoTA Canada 2017 Roundtable Program – October, 2017

## Yangarra Resources and NCS Multistage Announce Record-Breaking Well in the Cardium Formation

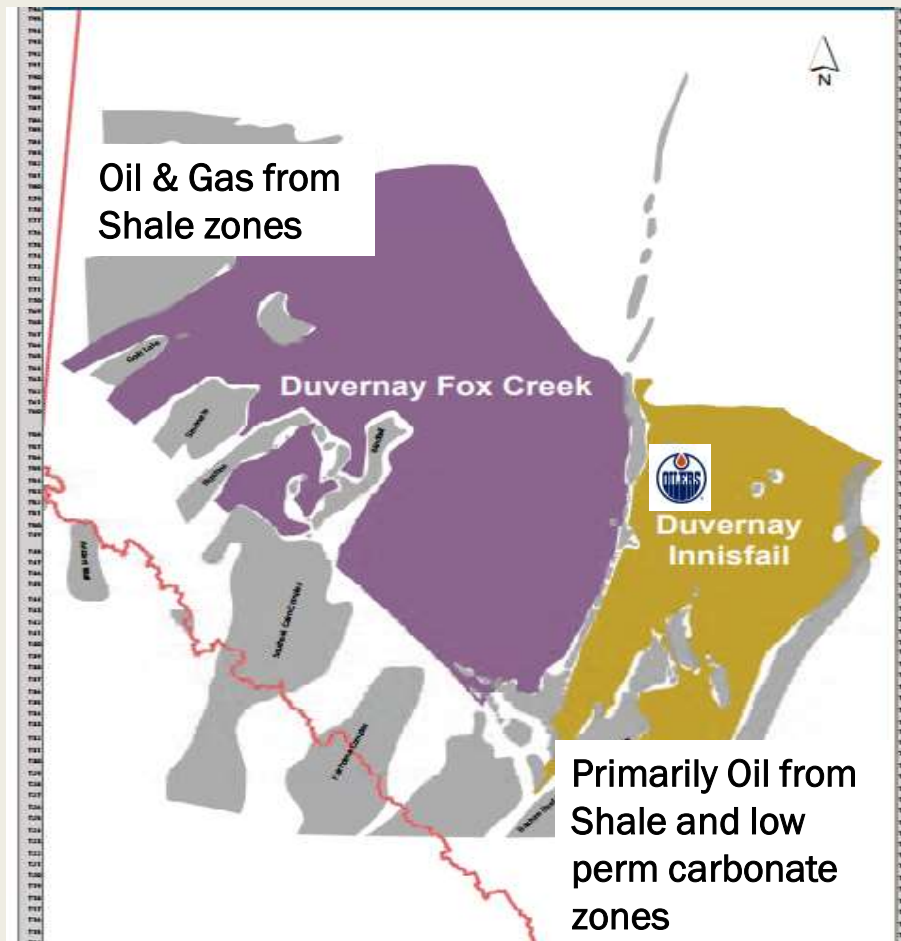
October 23, 2017 3:17 PM **Globe Newswire**



CALGARY, Alberta, Oct. 23, 2017 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) — Yangarra Resources Ltd. ("Yangarra") and NCS Multistage Holdings, Inc. (Nasdaq:**NCSM**) ("NCS Multistage") have completed a 135-stage well in the Cardium Formation in 116 operating hours. The well was completed in a single coiled-tubing run with 7.4 million lb (3,374 tonnes) of proppant placed and an average frac rate of 34.59 bbl/min (5.5 m<sup>3</sup>/min). The completion alternated between single- and double-casing joint spacing between fracture sleeves, enabling Yangarra to optimize the lateral section of the wellbore and better understand the impact of increased fracture intensity on stage isolation effectiveness.

Groulx et al (SPE 185077), using multivariant analysis shows frac spacing and pump rate had major effects on production performance in a CRDM Oil study.

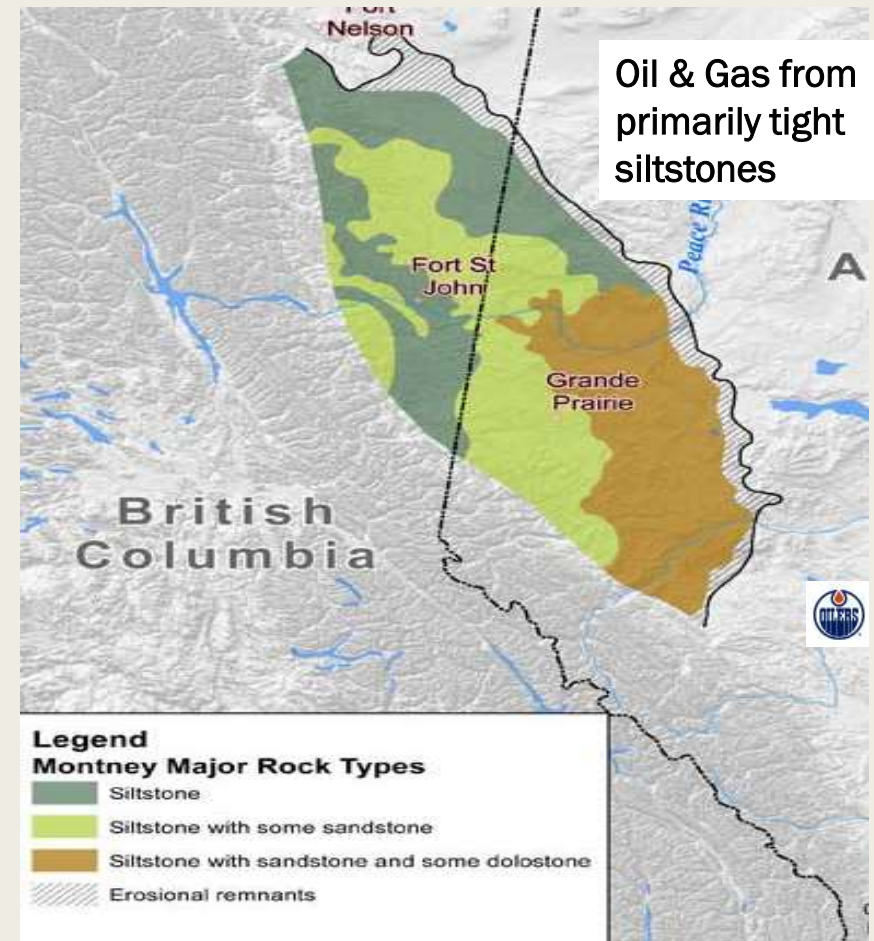
## Duvernay Area Play



AER

ICoTA Canada 2017 Roundtable Program – October, 2017

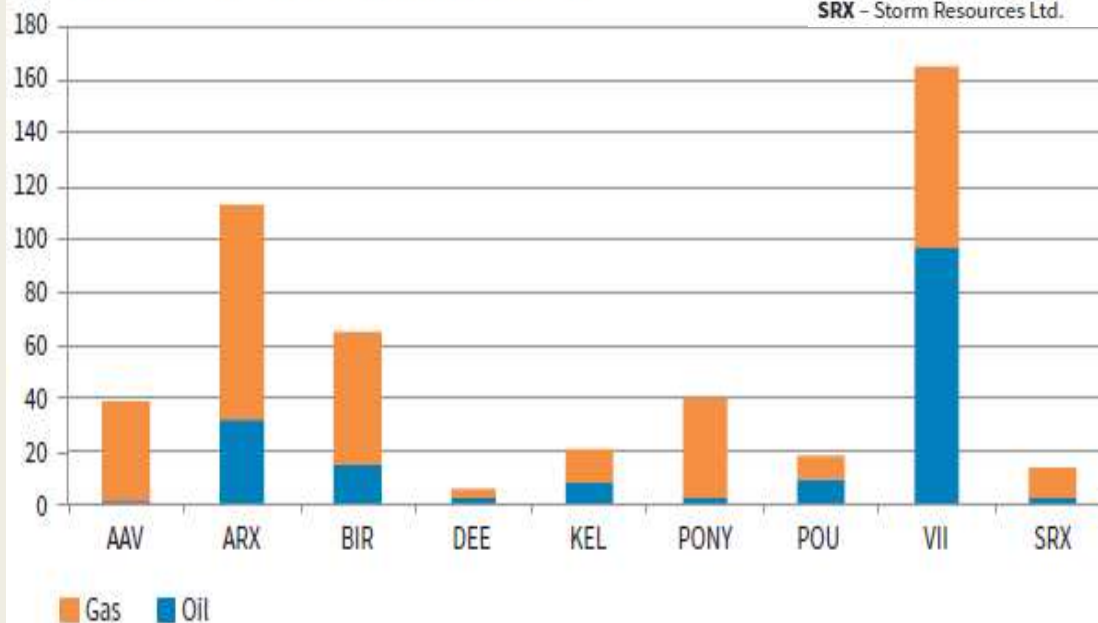
## Montney Area Play



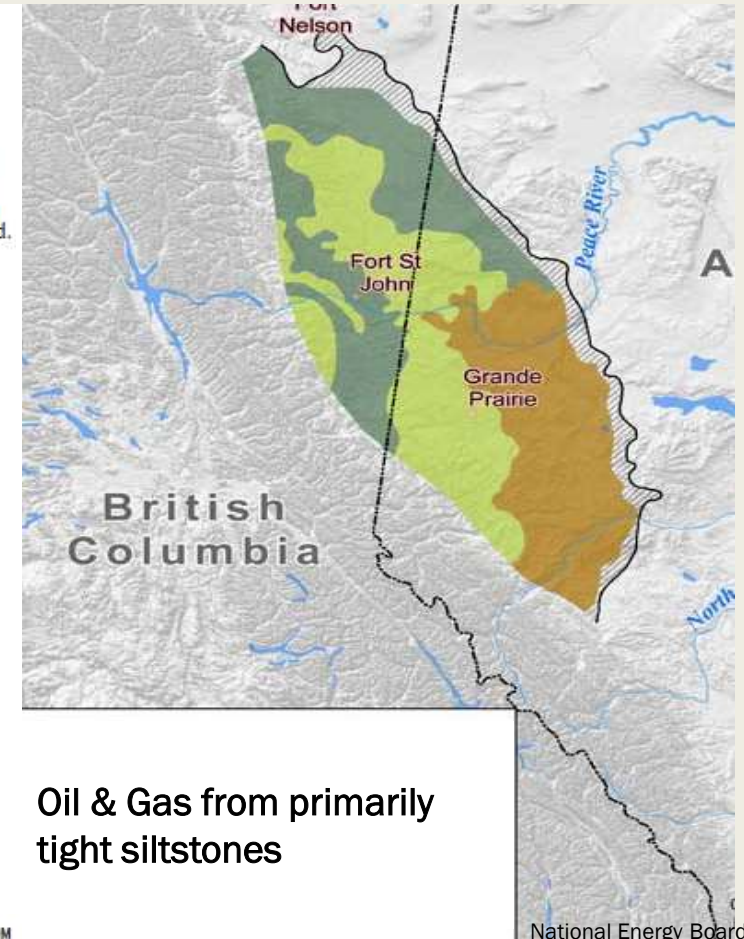
National Energy Board

# Montney Companies

Daily Oil & Gas Production ('000 boe/d)



AAV – Advantage Oil & Gas Ltd.  
 ARX – ARC Resources Ltd.  
 BIR – Birchcliff Energy Ltd.  
 DEE – Delphi Energy Corp.  
 KEL – Kelt Exploration Ltd.  
 POU – Paramount Resources Ltd.  
 PONY – Painted Pony Energy Ltd.  
 VII – Seven Generations Energy Ltd.  
 SRX – Storm Resources Ltd.

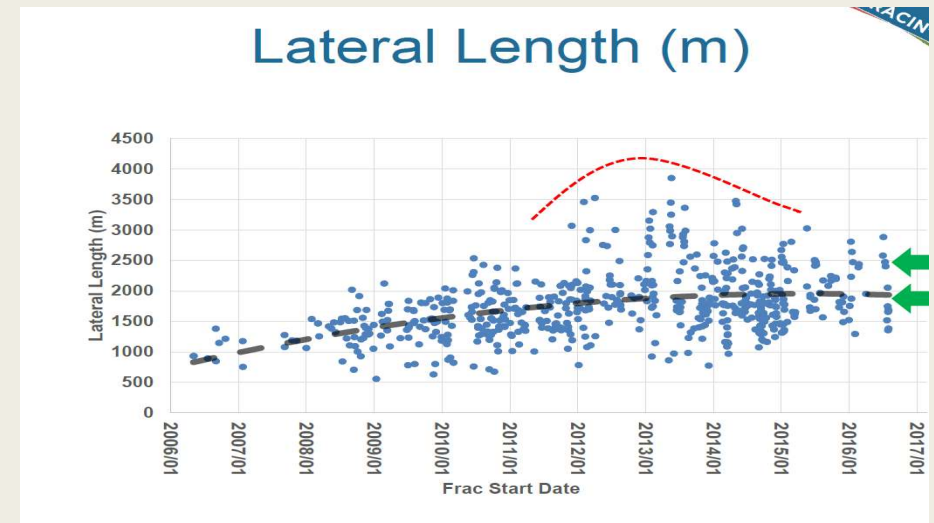


Oil & Gas from primarily  
tight siltstones

OCTOBER 2017 | DAILYOILBULLETIN.COM | CANOILS.COM

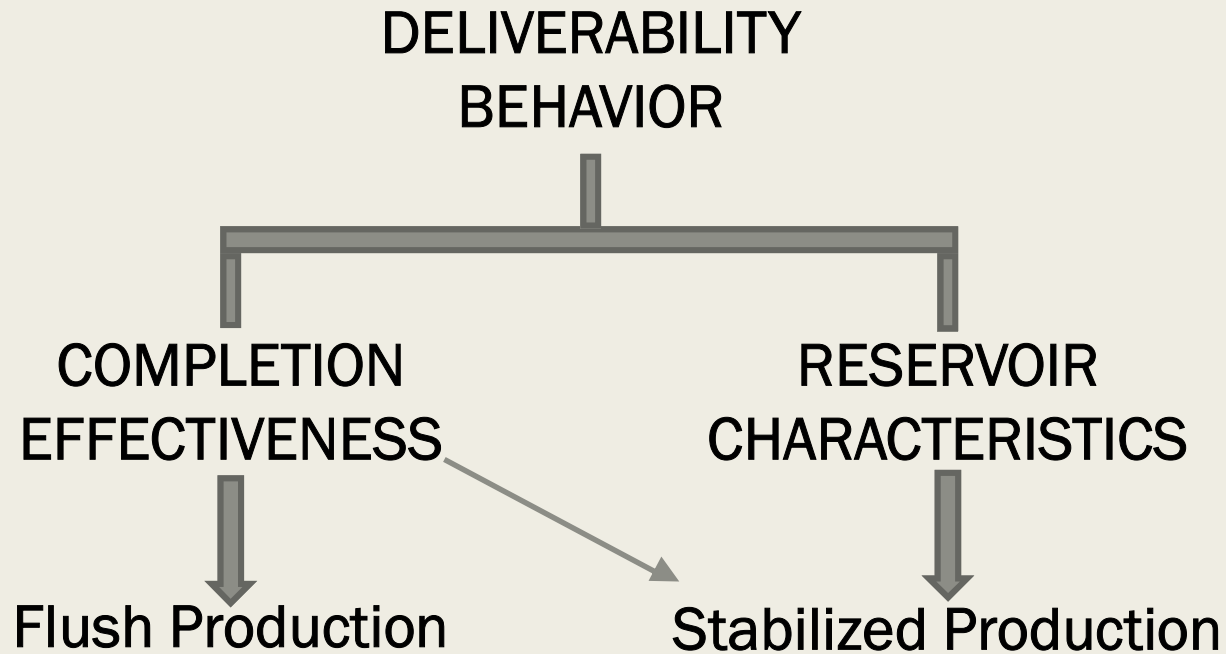
# MNTN Design Evolution Over Time

- Total Proppant / Well
- Total Proppant / Stage
- Proppant Intensity (T / m)
- Lateral Length
- Stages / Well
- Total Fluid / Well
- Stage Spacing



FracKnowledge, 2016

## *In Vertical Wells.....*



The Completion Controls flush production, where as the Reservoir controls *Stabilized* production

# Why is it so difficult to efficiently optimize <sup>Hz</sup> well design?

## Well Design

- - Proppant type
- - Lateral length
- - Landing depth
- - Tubing/casing size/depth
- - Number of entry points
- - Missed entry points
- - Proppant volume
- - Cluster effectiveness
- - Proppant type
- - Fluid volume
- - Fluid type
- - Treatment schedule
- - Well spacing
- - Azimuth
- - Toe up/down

## Reservoir/Fluid

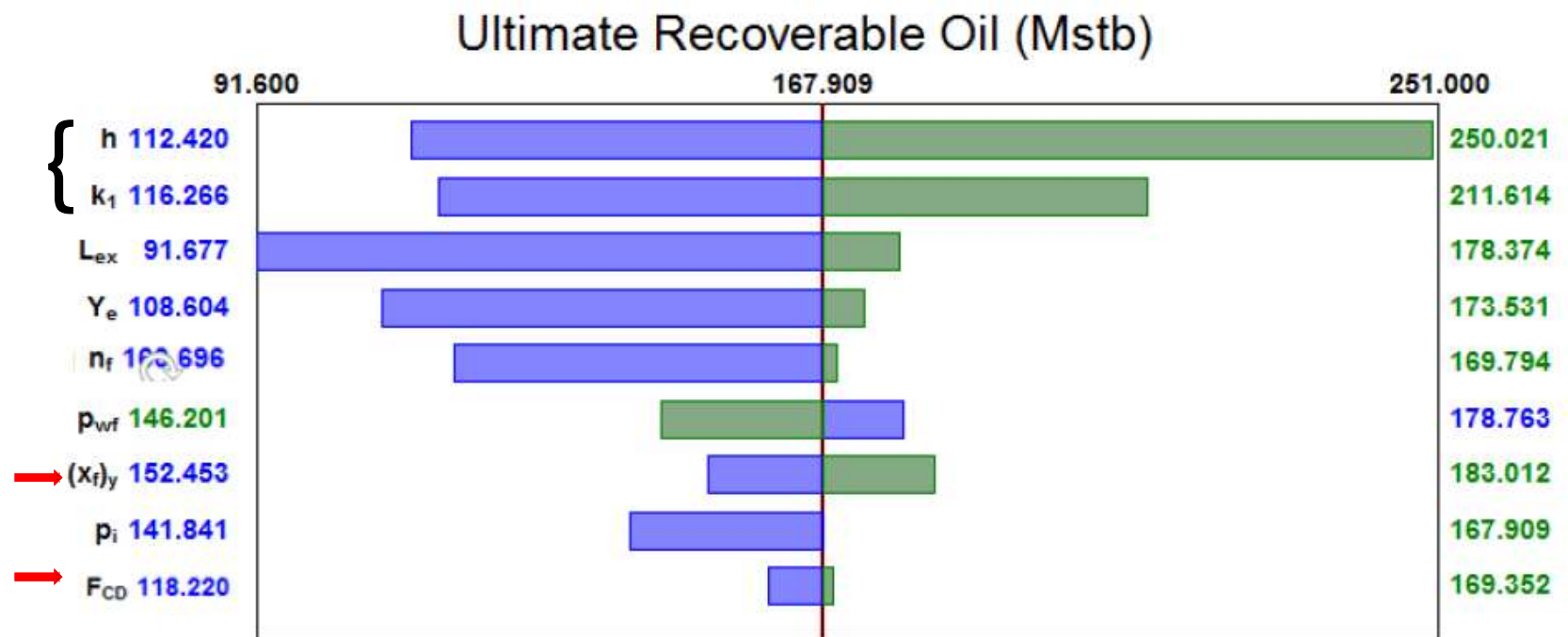
- Reservoir pressure
- Net pay
- Porosity
- Sw
- Young's modulus
- Poisson's ratio
- Natural fractures
- Stress profile
- Permeability
- Fluid compressibility
- Pore compressibility
- Fluid viscosity
- Gas solubility
- Gas gravity
- Oil API gravity

## Operations

- Open versus choked flow
- Shut-ins
- Flowing pressure profile
- Artificial lift
- Separator pressure/temp

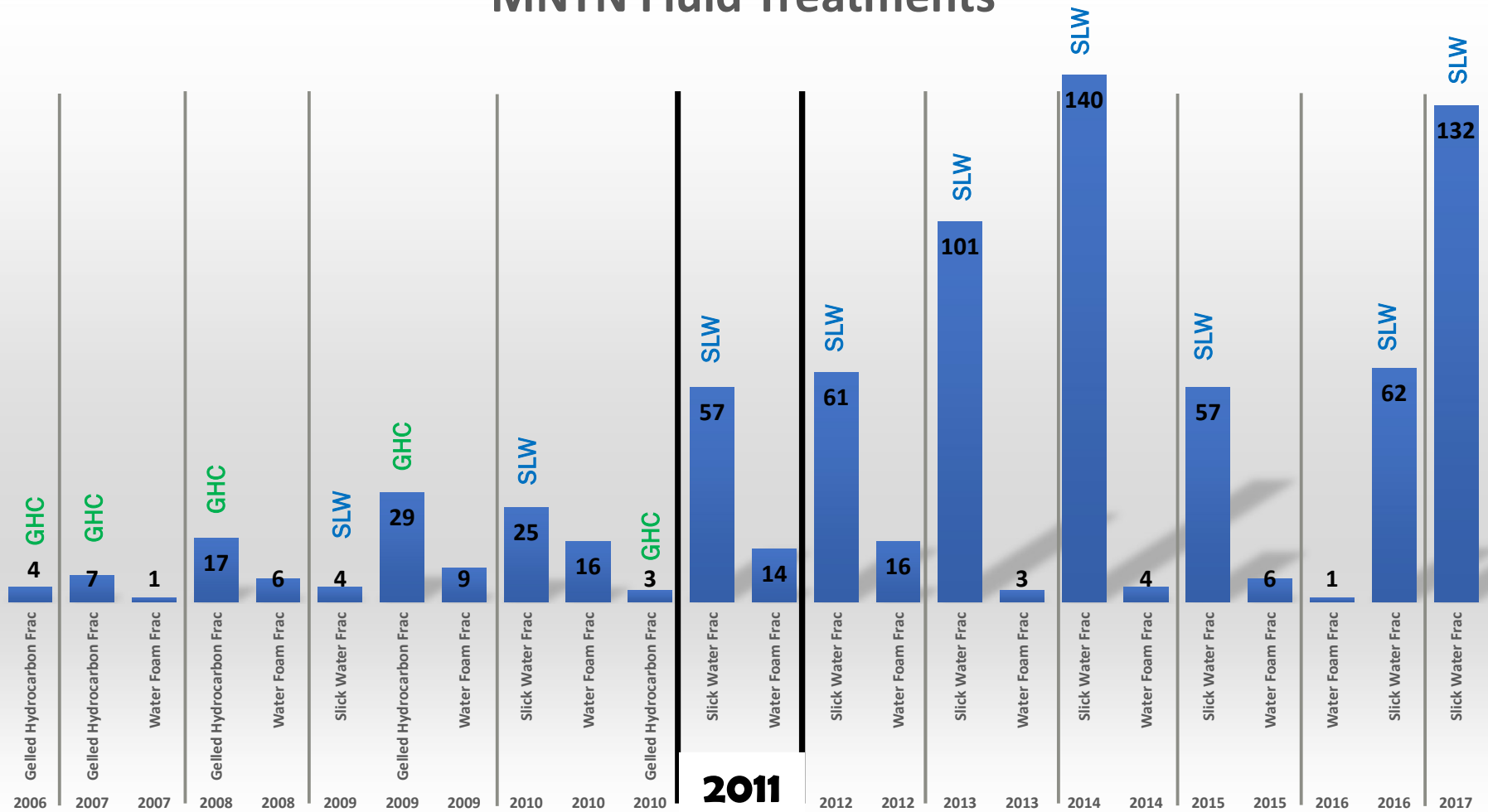
Modified from AndersonThompson

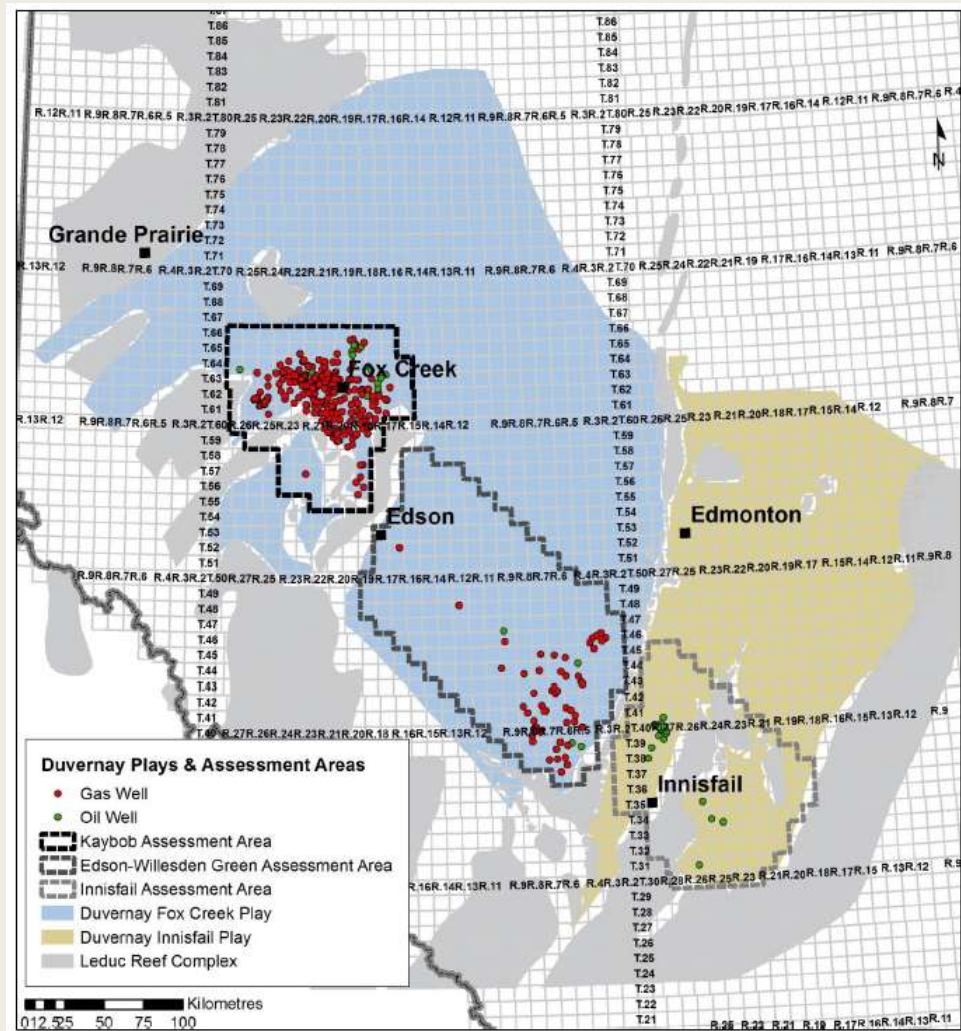
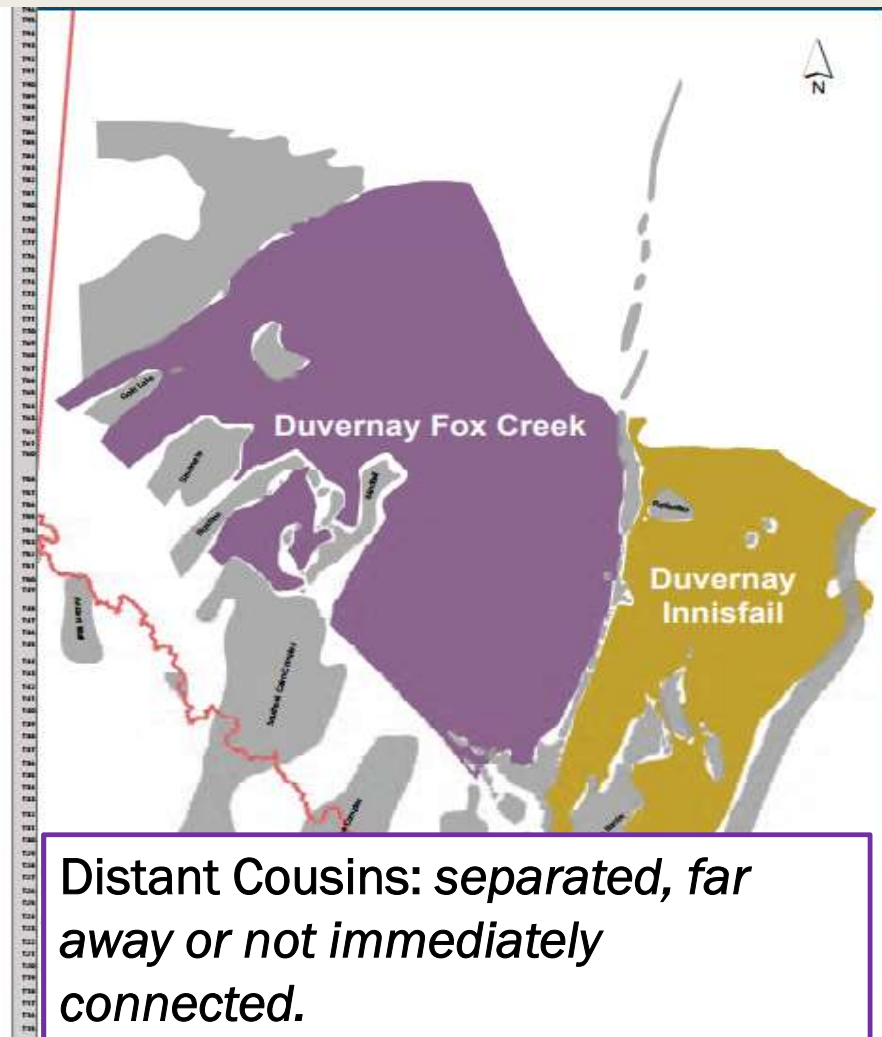
Impact of Hz Well Completion Technology Still has an Impact on Flush Production (IP), but it can be masked by more dominant reservoir variables for Ultimate Recovery.



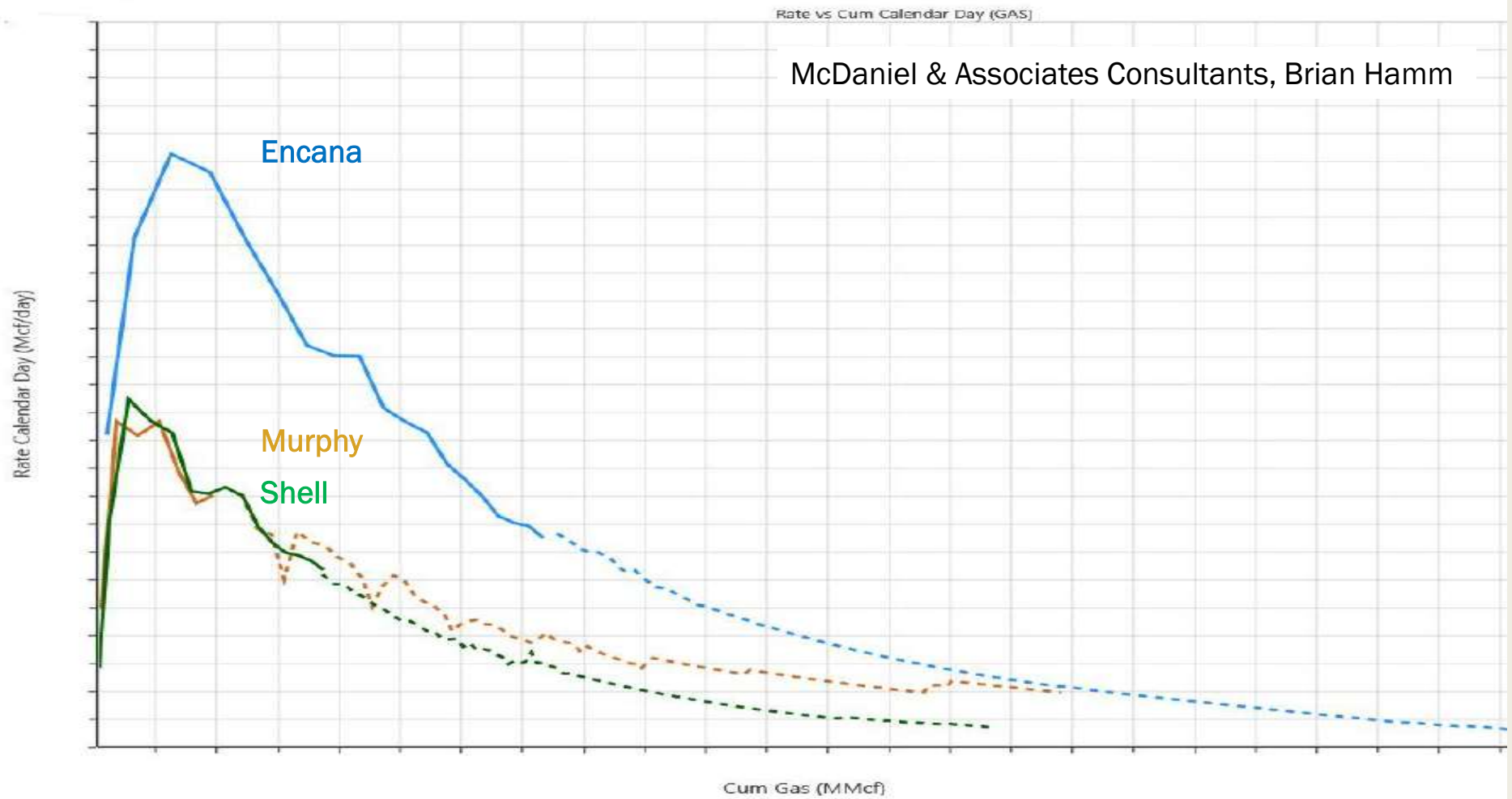
Modified from AndersonThompson

## MNTN Fluid Treatments

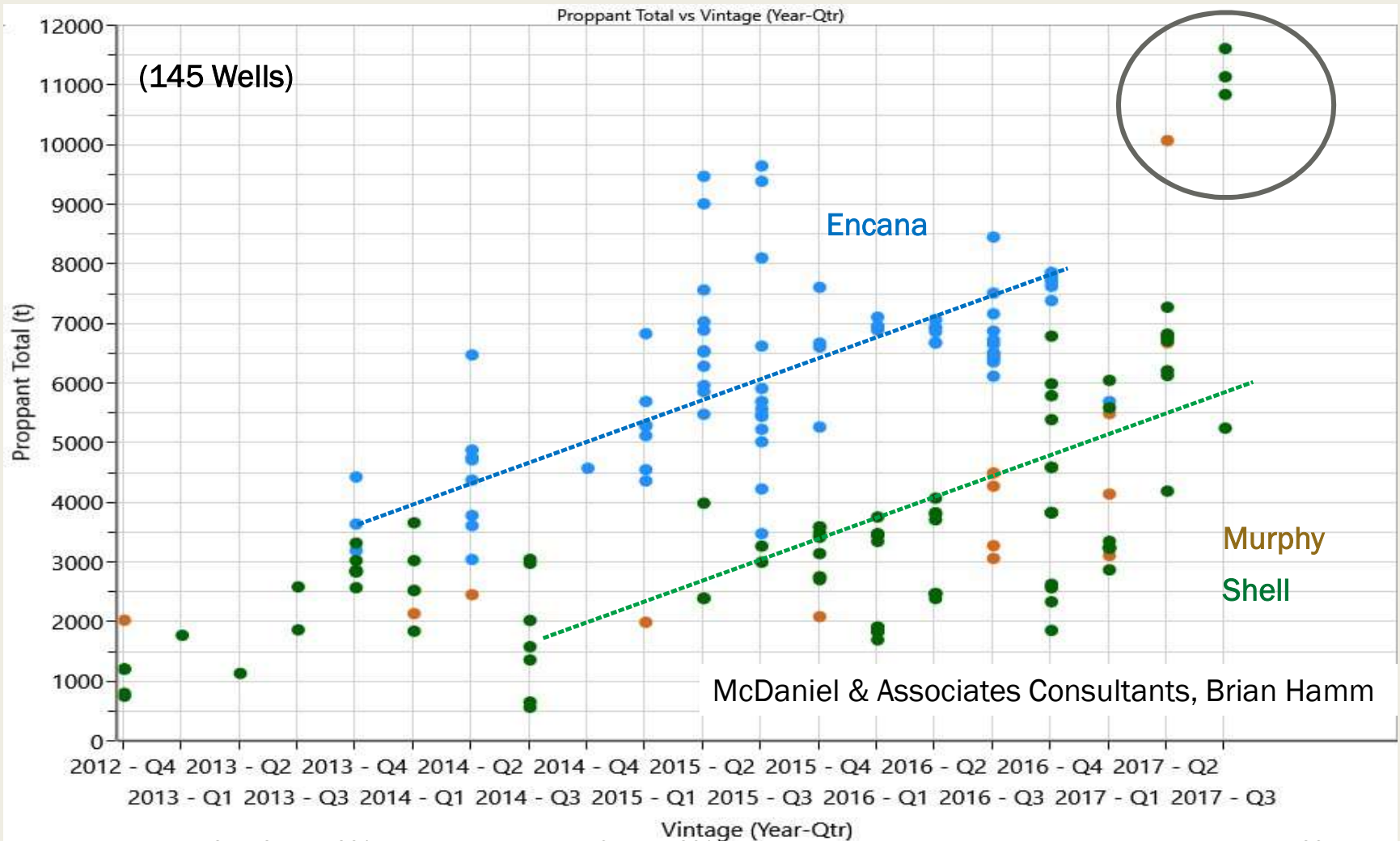




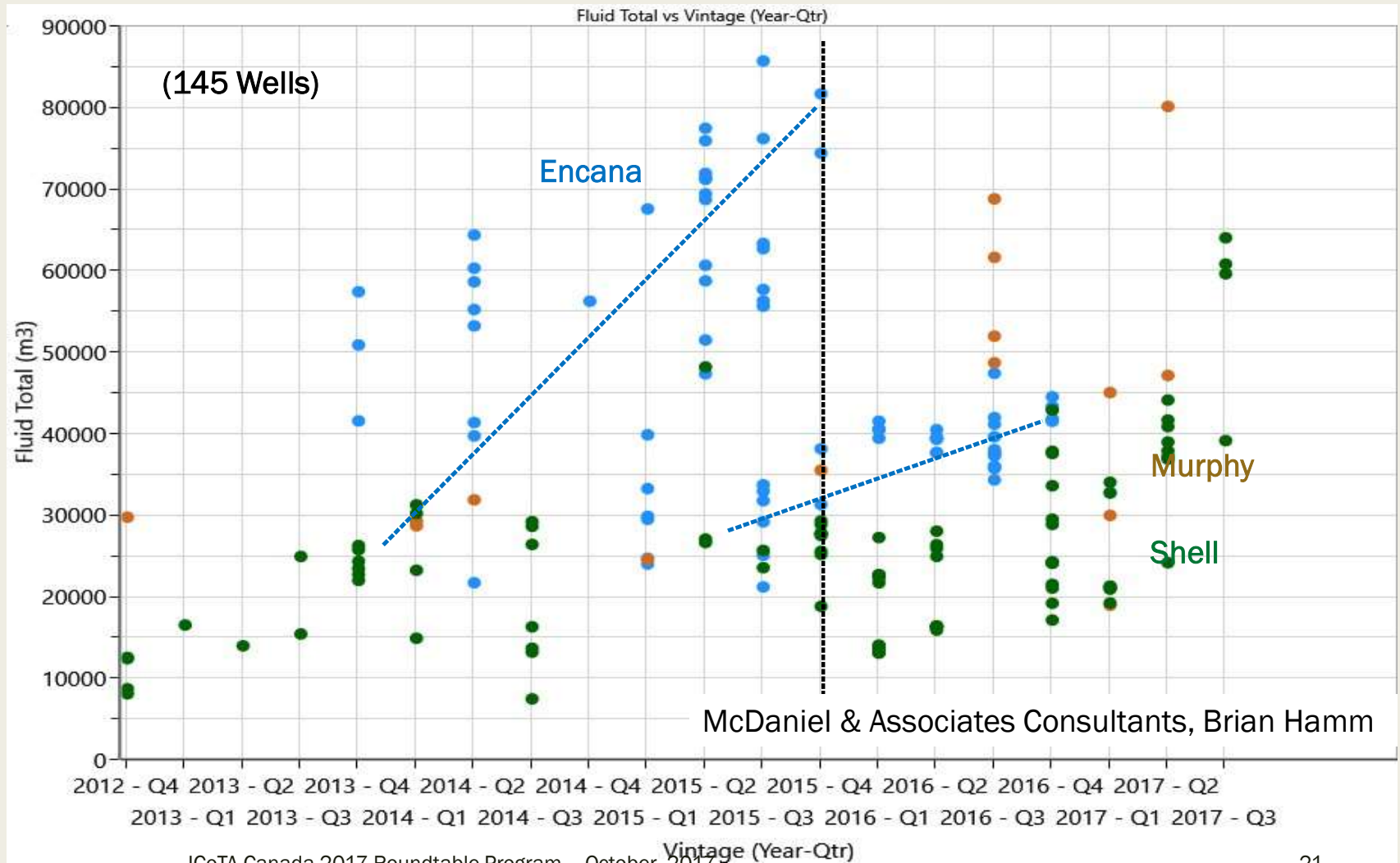
# Type Curves (145 Wells)



# Proppant Total Pumped vs Vintage (Year-Qtr)



# Fluid Total Pumped vs Vintage (Year-Qtr)



# Fluid Total Pumped vs Vintage (Year-Qtr)



**SPE 147603**

## Water As Proppant

Christine A. Ehlig-Economides, Texas A&M University; Michael J. Economides, University of Houston

2011

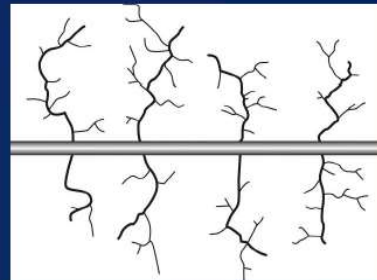


# How much fracture surface area do we create?



## Mass balance

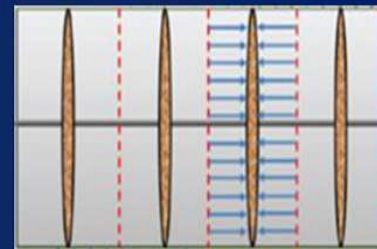
- Frac fluid: Frac surface area  
~ 100 MMsqft
- Proppant: Propped frac  
surface area ~ 2-3 MMsqft



## Example

15 transverse hydraulic fractures each  
200 ft high and 500 ft across

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Frac surface area} &= 2 * 15 * 200 * 500 \text{ sqft} \\ &= 3 \text{ MMsqft} \end{aligned}$$



Ian Walton, UofUtah

SPE 147603

### Water As Proppant

Christine A. Ehlig-Economides, Texas A&M University; Michael J. Economides, University of Houston

## How much fracture surface area do we create?

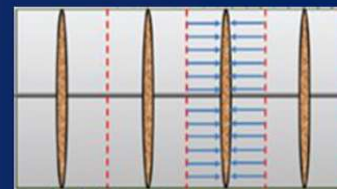
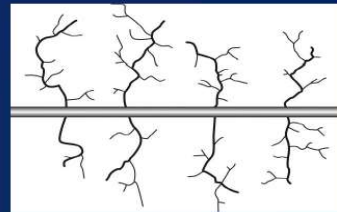
### Mass balance

- Frac fluid: Frac surface area ~ 100 MMsqft
- Proppant: Propped frac surface area ~ 2-3 MMsqft

### Example

15 transverse hydraulic fractures each 200 ft high and 500 ft across

$$\text{Frac surface area} = 2 * 15 * 200 * 500 \text{ sqft} = 3 \text{ MMsqft}$$



Ian Walton, UofUtah

### Case 1: Aligned fracture faces, no proppant



### Case 2: Displaced fracture faces, no proppant



### Case 3: Aligned fracture faces, 0.1 lbm/ft<sup>2</sup> proppant



### Case 4: Displaced fracture faces, 0.1 lbm/ft<sup>2</sup> proppant





SPE 147603

### Water As Proppant

Christine A. Ehlig-Economides, Texas A&M University; Michael J. Economides, University of Houston

As the hydraulic fracture closes, 60 – 80% of the SLW is imbibed into the formation with only 20 – 40% returning back to surface. When is this a detriment and when is it a benefit?

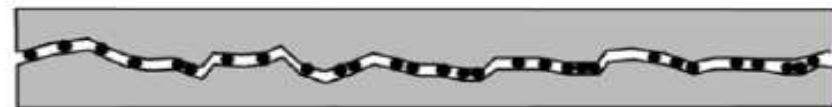
Case 1: Aligned fracture faces, no proppant



Case 2: Displaced fracture faces, no proppant



Case 3: Aligned fracture faces, 0.1 lbm/ft<sup>2</sup> proppant



Case 4: Displaced fracture faces, 0.1 lbm/ft<sup>2</sup> proppant





SPE 147603

### Water As Proppant

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As the hydraulic fracture closes, 60 – 80% of the SLW is imbibed into the formation with only 20 – 40% returning back to surface. When is this a detriment and when is it a benefit?.....**It Depends**

Case 1: Aligned fracture faces, no proppant



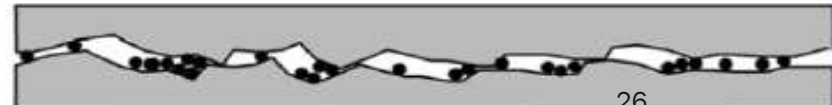
Case 2: Displaced fracture faces, no proppant



Case 3: Aligned fracture faces, 0.1 lbm/ft<sup>2</sup> proppant



Case 4: Displaced fracture faces, 0.1 lbm/ft<sup>2</sup> proppant



Most geology is like a duck, walks like a duck, sounds like a duck and **NOT** being a duck.....more like a Coot.



*Although commonly mistaken to be ducks, the Coot (mud hen) belong to a distinct order*



*One of these formations is not like the others, one of them just doesn't belong. Can you tell which formation is unlike the others?*

Trick Question, none of the formations are the same

The Montney is a prime example of the geology not really being what we had thought. In order for us to optimize the completion, we really need to understand the geology.

Over the last year we have seen a number of Montney cases where there are production issues, plant fouling and other issues. It all likely ties back to the geology and more specifically the geochemistry and interactions with completion fluids, production strings etc.

“Never theorize before you have data.  
Invariably, you end up  
twisting facts to suit theories  
instead of theories to suit facts.”

–Sherlock Holmes